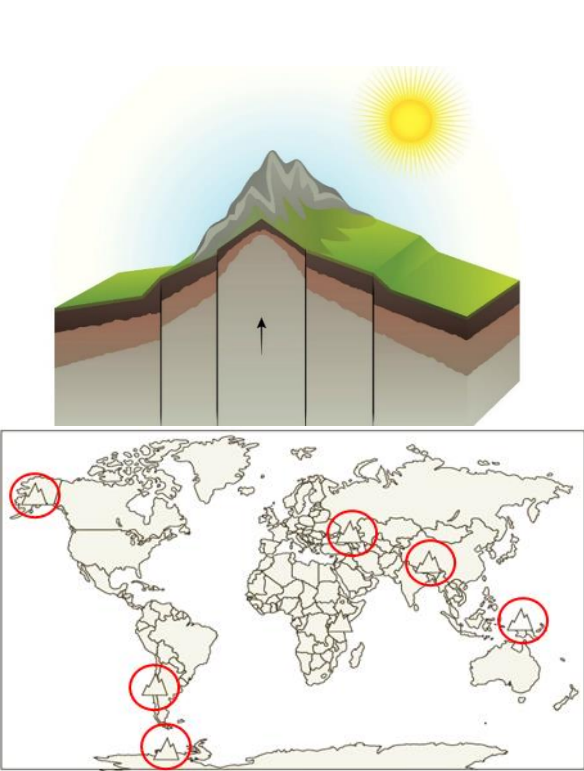



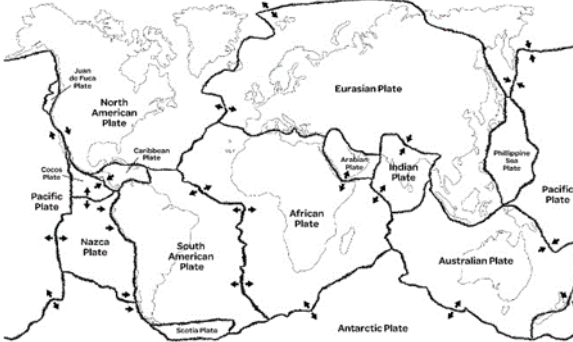
Year 5: Geography Knowledge Mat

Mountains

Key Vocabulary		Maps/ Images/ Features	Core Knowledge
mountain	landform that rises prominently above its surroundings, generally exhibiting steep slopes.		<p>I know that a mountain is a landform that sticks up, high above the surrounding land. It is much taller than a hill (600 metres or above, in the UK) and is often found grouped with others in a mountain range.</p>
altitude	the vertical elevation of an object above a surface		<p>To know how to use maps to locate the world's 'Seven Summits' and the UK's highest mountains</p>
alpine	relating to high mountains.		<p>To know how mountain heights are measured and be able to interpret this kind of data</p>
avalanche	a rapid flow of snow down a slope, such as a hill or mountain		<p>I know what a mountain is, their key features, how they are formed and their different types</p>
landform	a natural feature of the earth's surface		<p>I know and can describe the climate of mountains</p>
slope	a surface of which one end or side is at a higher level than another		<p>I know some of the ways in which humans can work in mountainous areas</p>
summit	the highest point of a hill or mountain.		<p>I know some of the advantages and disadvantages of living in a mountainous area</p>
valley	a low area of land between hills or mountains, typically with a river or stream flowing through it		<p>I know the key physical and human features of the Himalayas and the highest mountains in the UK, and use them to make comparisons</p>
			<p>I know the location the Himalayas</p>
			<p>I know the names and locations the UK's highest mountains</p>
			<p>I know the importance of the Himalayas.</p>
			<p>I know the location of World's Seven Summits (the highest peaks on each continent) are: Everest (Asia), Aconcagua (South America), Denali (North America), Kilimanjaro (Africa), Elbrus (Europe), Vinson Massif (Antarctica), Carstensz Pyramid (Oceania)</p>


Year 5: Geography Knowledge Mat

Volcanoes

Key Vocabulary		Maps/ Images/ Features	Core Knowledge
crater	a large bowl-shaped cavity in the ground	 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ I know about the structure of the earth and label a diagram ➤ I know what happens at the boundaries between the Earth's plates ➤ I know and can describe the key processes involved in an earthquake I know how to use maps to locate the worlds tectonic plates ➤ I know the key features of different famous earthquakes/ volcanoes and make comparisons ➤ I know how to use maps to locate famous volcanos of the world ➤ I know how to use maps to locate where famous earthquakes have occurred ➤ I know how to use online resources to find out key facts about a volcano/ earthquake know and consider the risks associated with living near tectonic plate boundaries and develop a health and safety plan ➤ I know the effects of earthquakes on land and people ➤ I know some of the ways in which humans have adapted to living in earthquake zones ➤ I know some of the ways in which humans may need help after an earthquake and consider the risk related to living near tectonic plate boundaries ➤ I know what a volcano is and describe its key features ➤ I know some of the implications and dangers associated with living near an active volcano ➤ I know some of the advantages a Volcano can have on the human population ➤ I know, and can explain some of the advantages and disadvantages of living near a volcano and make arguments for and against living there ➤ I know the names and locations of famous volcanoes of the world ➤ I know the locations of some of the world's most significant earthquakes
disaster	a sudden accident or a natural catastrophe that causes great damage or loss of life		
dormant	a dormant volcano is a volcano, like Kilimanjaro, that has not erupted for a long time		
eruption	A volcanic eruption occurs when magma is released from a volcano.		
magma	hot fluid or semi-fluid material below or within the earth's crust from which lava and other igneous rock is formed on cooling		
tsunami	giant waves caused by earthquakes or volcanic eruptions under the sea		
epicentre	where an earthquake starts and is felt most strongly		
plate boundary	Where the gigantic pieces of the Earth's crust and uppermost mantle meet		

Year 5: Geography Knowledge Mat

Greece

Key Vocabulary		Maps/ Images/ Features	Core Knowledge
Europe	A continent in the Northern Hemisphere		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ I know the location of Europe and some of its key countries ➤ I know the names and locations of key cities in Greece ➤ I know geographical similarities and differences between life in different European Countries ➤ I know the key physical and human features of different areas of Greece and use these to draw comparisons about life in different parts of the country ➤ I know some of the key similarities and differences between life of a child in Athens and one in this country ➤ I know some of the key features of tourism in the Mediterranean ➤ I know the key physical and human features of Greece ➤ I know some of the key reasons behind migration into Europe through Greece ➤ I know some of the implications of the migration of refugees on the people who live in Greece ➤ I know how to use world maps, atlases and globes to locate Greece and its key cities ➤ I know and can explain some of the key reasons why the Mediterranean is such a popular place for tourism
European Union	a unique partnership between 27 European countries		
Mediterranean	A sea, bordered to the south by Africa, and to the north by Europe		
tourism	the commercial organisation and operation of holidays and visits to places of interest		
resort	a place that is visited for holidays or recreation or for a particular purpose		
leisure	use of free time for enjoyment		
service industry	businesses focused on recreation, entertainment, sports, and tourism		
border	a line separating two countries		
migrant	a person who moves from one place to another, especially in order to find work or better living conditions.		
refugee	a person who has been forced to leave their country in order to escape war, persecution, or natural disaster		

